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1. Background

1. **Aims** We aim to ensure that all personal data collected about staff, pupils, parents, governors, visitors and other individuals is collected, stored and processed in accordance with the [General Data Protection Regulation \(GDPR\)](#) and the Data Protection Act 2018 (DPA 2018). This policy applies to all personal data, regardless of whether it is in paper or electronic format.
2. **Legislation and guidance** This policy meets the requirements of the GDPR and the DPA 2018. It is based on guidance published by the Information Commissioner's Office (ICO) on the [GDPR](#) and the ICO's [code of practice for subject access requests](#). It also reflects the ICO's [code of practice](#) for the use of surveillance cameras and personal information.
3. **Definitions**
 1. **Personal data:** any information relating to an identified or identifiable individual.
 2. **Special categories:** personal data which is more sensitive and so needs more protection (such as political opinions, racial origin).
 3. **Processing:** anything which is done to personal data (such as collecting, storing, erasing).
 4. **Data subject:** the identified or identifiable individual.
 5. **Data controller** The school processes personal data relating to parents, pupils, staff, governors, visitors and others, and therefore is a data controller. The school is registered as a data controller with the ICO and will renew this registration annually or as otherwise legally required.

2. Roles and Responsibilities

This policy applies to **all volunteers and staff** employed by our school, and to external organisations or individuals working on our behalf. Staff who do not comply with this policy may face disciplinary action.

1. **Proprietors** have overall responsibility for ensuring that our school complies with all relevant data protection obligations.
2. **Headteacher/ Principal** acts as the representative of the data controller on a day-to-day basis.
3. **All staff** are responsible for:
 1. Collecting, storing and processing any personal data in accordance with this policy

2. Informing the school of any changes to their personal data, such as a change of address
3. Contacting the proprietors in the following circumstances:
 1. With any questions about the operation of this policy, data protection law, retaining personal data or keeping personal data secure
 2. If they have any concerns that this policy is not being followed
 3. If they are unsure whether or not they have a lawful basis to use personal data in a particular way
 4. If they need to rely on or capture consent, draft a privacy notice, deal with data protection rights invoked by an individual, or transfer personal data outside the EEA.
 5. If there has been a data breach
 6. Whenever they are engaging in a new activity that may affect the privacy rights of individuals
 7. If they need help with any contracts or sharing personal data with third parties

3. Data protection principles

The GDPR is based on data protection principles that our school must comply with. The principles say that personal data must be:

1. Processed lawfully, fairly and in a transparent manner
 2. Collected for specified, explicit and legitimate purposes
 3. Adequate, relevant and limited to what is necessary to fulfil the purposes for which it is processed
 4. Accurate and, where necessary, kept up to date
 5. Kept for no longer than is necessary for the purposes for which it is processed
 6. Processed in a way that ensures it is appropriately secure
- This policy sets out how the school aims to comply with these principles.

4. Collecting personal data

1. **Lawfulness, fairness and transparency** We will only process personal data where we have one of 6 'lawful bases' (legal reasons) to do so under data protection law:
 1. The data needs to be processed so that the school can **fulfil a contract** with the individual, or the individual has asked the school to take specific steps before entering into a contract
 2. The data needs to be processed so that the school can **comply with a legal obligation**
 3. The data needs to be processed to ensure the **vital interests** of the individual e.g. to protect someone's life
 4. The data needs to be processed so that the school, can perform a task **in the public interest**, and carry out its official functions
 5. The data needs to be processed for the **legitimate interests** of the school or a third party (provided the individual's rights and freedoms are not overridden)
 6. The individual (or their parent/carer when appropriate in the case of a pupil) has freely given clear **consent**

For special categories of personal data, we will also meet one of the special category conditions for processing which are set out in the GDPR and Data Protection Act 2018. If we offer online services to pupils, such as classroom apps, and we intend to rely on consent as a basis for processing, we will get parental consent where the pupil is under 13 (except for online counselling and preventive services). Whenever we first collect personal data directly from individuals, we will provide them with the relevant information required by data protection law.

2. **Limitation, minimisation and accuracy** We will only collect personal data for specified, explicit and legitimate reasons. We will explain these reasons to the individuals when we first collect their data. If we want to use personal data for reasons other than those given when we first obtained it, we will inform the individuals concerned before we do so and seek consent where necessary. Staff must only process personal data where it is necessary in order to do their jobs. When staff no longer need the personal data they hold, they must ensure it is deleted or anonymised. This will be done in accordance with the school's record retention schedule.

5. Sharing personal data

We will not normally share personal data with anyone else, but may do so where:

1. There is an issue with a pupil or parent/carer that puts the safety of our staff at risk
2. We need to liaise with other agencies – we will seek consent as necessary before doing this
3. Our suppliers or contractors need data to enable us to provide services to our staff and pupils – for example, IT companies. When doing this, we will:
 1. Only appoint suppliers or contractors which can provide sufficient guarantees that they comply with data protection law
 2. Establish a data sharing agreement with the supplier or contractor, either in the contract or as a standalone agreement, to ensure the fair and lawful processing of any personal data we share
 3. Only share data that the supplier or contractor needs to carry out their service, and information necessary to keep them safe while working with us

We will also share personal data with law enforcement and government bodies where we are legally required to do so, including for

1. The prevention or detection of crime and/or fraud
2. The apprehension or prosecution of offenders
3. The assessment or collection of tax owed to HMRC
4. In connection with legal proceedings
5. Where the disclosure is required to satisfy our safeguarding obligations
6. Research and statistical purposes, as long as personal data is sufficiently anonymised or consent has been provided

We may also share personal data with emergency services and local authorities to help them to respond to an emergency situation that affects any of our pupils or staff. Where we transfer personal data to a country or territory outside the European Economic Area, we will do so in accordance with data protection law.

6. Subject access requests and other rights of individuals

1. **Subject access requests** Individuals have a right to make a ‘subject access request’ to gain access to personal information that the school holds about them. This includes:
 1. Confirmation that their personal data is being processed
 2. Access to a copy of the data
 3. The purposes of the data processing
 4. The categories of personal data concerned
 5. Who the data has been, or will be, shared with
 6. How long the data will be stored for, or if this isn’t possible, the criteria used to determine this period
 7. The source of the data, if not the individual
 8. Whether any automated decision-making is being applied to their data, and what the significance and consequences of this might be for the individual

Subject access requests should be clearly made either verbally or in writing, either by letter or email to the school administrator, who may ask for further clarity. They should include:

1. Name of individual
2. Correspondence address
3. Contact number and email address
4. Details of the information requested

If staff receive a subject access request they must immediately forward it to the school administrator or direct the data subject to make the request directly.

2. Children and subject access requests

Personal data about a child belongs to that child, and not the child's parents or carers. For a parent or carer to make a subject access request with respect to their child, the child must either be unable to understand their rights and the implications of a subject access request or have given their consent.

Children below the age of 12 are generally not regarded to be mature enough to understand their rights and the implications of a subject access request. Therefore, most subject access requests which come from parents or carers of pupils at our school may be granted without the express permission of the pupil. This is not a rule and a pupil's ability to understand their rights will always be judged on a case-by-case basis.

Children aged 12 and above are generally regarded to be mature enough to understand their rights and the implications of a subject access request. Therefore, most subject access requests from parents or carers of pupils at our school will require the express permission of the pupil. This is not a rule and a pupil's ability to understand their rights will always be judged on a case-by-case basis.

3. Responding to subject access requests

When responding to requests, we:

1. May ask the individual to provide 2 forms of identification
2. May contact the individual to gather further details of the request
3. Will respond without delay and within 1 month of receipt of the request
4. Will provide the information free of charge
5. May tell the individual we will comply within 3 months of receipt of the request, where a request is complex or numerous. We will inform the individual of this within 1 month, and explain why the extension is necessary

We will not disclose information if it:

1. Might cause serious harm to the physical or mental health of the pupil or another individual
2. Would reveal that the child is at risk of abuse, where the disclosure of that information would not be in the child's best interests
3. Is contained in adoption or parental order records
4. Is given to a court in proceedings concerning the child

If the request is unfounded or excessive, we may refuse to act on it, or charge a reasonable fee which takes into account administrative costs. A request will be deemed to be unfounded or excessive if it is repetitive or asks for further copies of the same information. When we refuse a request, we will tell the individual why, and tell them they have the right to complain to the ICO.

4. Other data protection rights of the individual

In addition to the right to make a subject access request (see above), and to receive information when we are collecting their data about how we use and process it (see section 7), individuals also have the right to:

1. Withdraw their consent to processing at any time (where we rely on consent as the lawful basis for processing)
2. Ask us to rectify, erase or restrict processing of their personal data, or object to the processing of it (in certain circumstances)
3. Prevent use of their personal data for direct marketing
4. Challenge processing which has been justified on the basis of public interest
5. Request a copy of agreements under which their personal data is transferred outside of the European Economic Area
6. Object to decisions based solely on automated decision making or profiling (decisions taken with no human involvement, that might negatively affect them)
7. Prevent processing that is likely to cause damage or distress
8. Be notified of a data breach in certain circumstances
9. Make a complaint to the ICO
10. Ask for their personal data to be transferred to a third party in a structured, commonly used and machine-readable format (in certain circumstances)

Individuals should submit any request to exercise these rights to the school administrator. If staff receive such a request, they must immediately forward it to the school administrator or direct the data subject to make the request directly.

7. Miscellaneous

1. CCTV

We use CCTV in various locations around the school site to ensure it remains safe. We will adhere to the ICO's [code of practice](#) for the use of CCTV. We do not need to ask individuals' permission to use CCTV, but we make it clear where individuals are being recorded. Security cameras are clearly visible and accompanied by prominent signs explaining that CCTV is in use. Any enquiries about the CCTV system should be directed to IT Support.

2. Photographs and videos

As part of our school activities, we may take photographs and record images of individuals within our school.

We will obtain written consent from parents/carers, or pupils aged 18 and over, for photographs and videos to be taken of pupils for communication, marketing and promotional materials.

Where we need parental consent, we will clearly explain how the photograph and/or video will be used to both the parent/carer and pupil. Where we don't need parental consent, we will clearly explain to the pupil how the photograph and/or video will be used. Uses may include:

1. Within school on notice boards and in school magazines, brochures, newsletters, etc.
2. Outside of school by external agencies such as the school photographer, newspapers, campaigns
3. Online on our school website or social media pages

Consent can be refused or withdrawn at any time. If consent is withdrawn, we will delete the photograph or video and not distribute it further. When using photographs and videos in this way we will not accompany them with any other personal information about the child, to ensure they cannot be identified.

See our E-safety Policy for more information on our use of photographs and videos.

3. Data protection by design and default

We will put measures in place to show that we have integrated data protection into all of our data processing activities, including:

1. Only processing personal data that is necessary for each specific purpose of processing, and always in line with the data protection principles set out in relevant data protection law (see section 6)
2. Completing privacy impact assessments where the school's processing of personal data presents a high risk to rights and freedoms of individuals, and when introducing new technologies
3. Integrating data protection into internal documents including this policy, any related policies and privacy notices
4. Regularly training members of staff on data protection law, this policy, any related policies and any other data protection matters; we will also keep a record of attendance
5. Regularly conducting reviews and audits to test our privacy measures and make sure we are compliant
6. Maintaining records of our processing activities, including:
 1. For the benefit of data subjects, making available the name and contact details of our school and all information we are required to share about how we use and process their personal data (via our privacy notices)
 2. For all personal data that we hold, maintaining an internal record of the type of data, data subject, how and why we are using the data, any third-party recipients, how and why we are storing the data, retention periods and how we are keeping the data secure

4. Data security and storage of records

We will protect personal data and keep it safe from unauthorised or unlawful access, alteration, processing or disclosure, and against accidental or unlawful loss, destruction or damage. In particular:

1. Paper-based records and portable electronic devices, such as laptops and hard drives that contain personal data are kept under lock and key when not in use
2. Papers containing confidential personal data must not be left on office and classroom desks, on staffroom tables, pinned to notice/display boards, or left anywhere else where there is general access

3. Where personal information needs to be taken off site, staff must sign it in and out from the school office
4. Passwords that are at least 8 characters long containing letters and numbers are used to access school computers, laptops and other electronic devices, including mobile phones, laptops and memory sticks that belong to staff that are used for work purposes. Staff and pupils are reminded to change their passwords at regular intervals
5. Staff, pupils or governors who store personal information on their personal devices are expected to follow the same security procedures as for school-owned equipment (see our E-Safety and IT Acceptable Use Policy)
6. Where we need to share personal data with a third party, we carry out due diligence and take reasonable steps to ensure it is stored securely and adequately protected

5. Disposal of records

Personal data that is no longer needed will be disposed of securely. Personal data that has become inaccurate or out of date will also be disposed of securely, where we cannot or do not need to rectify or update it.

For example, we will shred or incinerate paper-based records, and overwrite or delete electronic files. We may also use a third party to safely dispose of records on the school's behalf. If we do so, we will require the third party to provide sufficient guarantees that it complies with data protection law.

6. Personal data breaches

The school will make all reasonable endeavours to ensure that there are no personal data breaches. In the unlikely event of a suspected data breach, we will follow the procedure set out in appendix 1. When appropriate, we will report the data breach to the ICO within 72 hours. Such breaches in a school context may include, but are not limited to:

1. A non-anonymised dataset being published on the school website which shows the exam results of pupils eligible for the pupil premium
2. Safeguarding information being made available to an unauthorised person
3. The theft of a school laptop containing non-encrypted personal data about pupils

7. Training

All staff and governors/ members of the advisory board will be provided with data protection training as part of their induction process. Data protection will also form part of continuing professional development, where changes to legislation, guidance or the school's processes make it necessary.

Appendix 1: Personal data breach procedure

This procedure is based on [guidance on personal data breaches](#) produced by the ICO.

- On finding or causing a breach, or potential breach, the staff member or data processor must immediately notify the Proprietors
- The Proprietors will investigate the report and determine whether a breach has occurred. To decide, the Proprietors will consider whether personal data has been accidentally or unlawfully:
 - Lost
 - Stolen
 - Destroyed
 - Altered
 - Disclosed or made available where it should not have been
 - Made available to unauthorised people
- The Proprietors will make all reasonable efforts to contain and minimise the impact of the breach, assisted by relevant staff members or data processors where necessary. (Actions relevant to specific data types are set out at the end of this procedure)
- The Proprietors will assess the potential consequences, based on how serious they are, and how likely they are to happen
- The Proprietors will work out whether the breach must be reported to the ICO. This must be judged

on a case-by-case basis. To decide, the Proprietors will consider whether the breach is likely to negatively affect people’s rights and freedoms, and cause them any physical, material or non-material damage (e.g. emotional distress), including through:

- Loss of control over their data
- Discrimination
- Identity theft or fraud
- Financial loss
- Unauthorised reversal of pseudonymisation (for example, key-coding)
- Damage to reputation
- Loss of confidentiality
- Any other significant economic or social disadvantage to the individual(s) concerned

If it’s likely that there will be a risk to people’s rights and freedoms, the Proprietors must notify the ICO.

- The Proprietors will document the decision (either way), in case it is challenged at a later date by the ICO or an individual affected by the breach. Documented decisions are stored on the Team Drive or in the Admin Office.
- Where the ICO must be notified, the Proprietors will do this via the [‘report a breach’ page of the ICO website](#) within 72 hours. As required, the Proprietors will set out:
 - A description of the nature of the personal data breach including, where possible:
 - The categories and approximate number of individuals concerned
 - The categories and approximate number of personal data records concerned
 - The name and contact details of the Proprietors
 - A description of the likely consequences of the personal data breach
 - A description of the measures that have been, or will be taken, to deal with the breach and mitigate any possible adverse effects on the individual(s) concerned
- If all the above details are not yet known, the Proprietors will report as much as they can within 72 hours. The report will explain that there is a delay, the reasons why, and when the Proprietors expect to have further information. The Proprietors will submit the remaining information as soon as possible
- The Proprietors will also assess the risk to individuals, again based on the severity and likelihood of potential or actual impact. If the risk is high, the Proprietors will promptly inform, in writing, all individuals whose personal data has been breached. This notification will set out:
 - The name and contact details of the Proprietors
 - A description of the likely consequences of the personal data breach
 - A description of the measures that have been, or will be, taken to deal with the data breach and mitigate any possible adverse effects on the individual(s) concerned
- The Proprietors will notify any relevant third parties who can help mitigate the loss to individuals – for example, the police, insurers, banks or credit card companies
- The Proprietors will document each breach, irrespective of whether it is reported to the ICO. For each breach, this record will include the:
 - Facts and cause
 - Effects
 - Action taken to contain it and ensure it does not happen again (such as establishing more robust processes or providing further training for individuals)
- Records of all breaches will be stored the Team Drive or in the Admin Office.
The Proprietors and relevant members of staff will meet to review what happened and how it can be stopped from happening again. This meeting will happen as soon as reasonably possible

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